atitit.Swadesh list core words list.v3.陕北方言跟个英文的200核心词汇对照表

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# .Swadesh list斯瓦迪士核心词列表(Swadesh list)

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斯瓦迪士核心词列表(Swadesh list)，是由美国语言学家[莫里斯](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E8%8E%AB%E9%87%8C%E6%96%AF&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YLPAcLPWcvuWuBPW0dm16d0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnWDknHnkrHc1" \t "http://zhidao.baidu.com/question/_blank)斯瓦迪士(Morris Swadesh)在1940年代到1950年代提出的一个列表。他从统计学的角度用分析不同的语言（以[印欧语系](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E5%8D%B0%E6%AC%A7%E8%AF%AD%E7%B3%BB&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YLPAcLPWcvuWuBPW0dm16d0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnWDknHnkrHc1" \t "http://zhidao.baidu.com/question/_blank)语言为主），从而得出一个约莫有200字的核心词列表。他认为，基本上所有语言的词汇都应该包含这二百多个词语；而另一方面，只要认识这二百多个词语，亦可以利用该种语言作最基本的沟通。

Attilax觉得,很不错..做磊个归类...

$attilax\_blog\_sign$

## 200核心词汇归类

### 工具 武器类

### 动物类

### 植物类

### 自然物体(山水等..)

### 家人and朋友 and 自己

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### 时间抽象名词(今天 而个 明天

)

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### 关系运算符bigger litter eq

### 逻辑运算符and or no

### 代词(变量,这个 that i you he )

### 动词

### 形容词

# 陕北方言跟个英文的200核心词汇对照表

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 0english | 0mizian | 0eg |
| all | yva |  |
| and | geng |  |
| animal | senlin |  |
| ashes | hwochen |  |
| at | daog |  |
| back | hwi |  |
| bad | ar | ar2 |
| bark | nahe |  |
| because |  |  |
| belly | duz |  |
| big | da |  |
| bird | cyaor |  |
| bite | nyao | nyaol yko |
| black | h |  |
| blood | sye |  |
| blow | gwa | gwafen |
| bone | gwsh |  |
| breast | nai |  |
| breathe | sycyi |  |
| burn | shao | shaocha le |
| child | vava |  |
| cloud | yon |  |
| cold | len |  |
| come | lai |  |
| correct | dwi |  |
| count | sho |  |
| cut | ke |  |
| day | tye |  |
| die | si |  |
| dig | va | vakai |
| dirty | zeo |  |
| dog | go |  |
| drink | h |  |
| dry | ge |  |
| dull | tsinao |  |
| dust | hwochen |  |
| ear | ardo |  |
| earth | dijor |  |
| eat | ch |  |
| egg | jyide |  |
| eye | ye |  |
| fall | teo | teo4 ha laile |
| far | ywe |  |
| fat | peo |  |
| father | baba da |  |
| fear | pa | n pa4 go3 l |
| feather | mao | ydi jyimao2 |
| few | ydyar |  |
| fight | dojen |  |
| fingernail | jyjya |  |
| fire | ho |  |
| fish | iu |  |
| five | u |  |
| float | pyao |  |
| flow | teo |  |
| flower | hwer |  |
| fly | fei |  |
| fog | u |  |
| foot | jye |  |
| forest | linz |  |
| four | si |  |
| freeze | dondin |  |
| Fruit | goz |  |
| full | me |  |
| give | gei |  |
| good | hao |  |
| grass | tsao |  |
| green | lw |  |
| guts | delyo | de3lyo4 |
| hair | tofa |  |
| hand | sho |  |
| he | na |  |
| head | nao |  |
| hear | tin |  |
| heart | sin |  |
| heavy | jon |  |
| here | jer |  |
| hit | da |  |
| hold | na |  |
| horn | laba |  |
| how | hao | hao4 |
| hunt | da |  |
| husband | laohe |  |
| I | n |  |
| ice | bin |  |
| if | yaos |  |
| in | leik |  |
| kid | vava |  |
| kill | sa |  |
| knee | gsyi |  |
| know | haikai |  |
| lake | shwibaz |  |
| laugh | syao |  |
| leaf | shuyaer |  |
| left | zae |  |
| leg | twi |  |
| lie | hashwa |  |
| live | hwa |  |
| liver | hae |  |
| long | cheo |  |
| louse | sasa | sasa ha4ha yva jyi3z |
| Man | ren |  |
| many | yva |  |
| meat | ro |  |
| moon | ywelyor |  |
| mother | ma |  |
| mountain | se |  |
| mouth | zwi |  |
| name | minzi |  |
| narrow | gchw |  |
| near | gencye |  |
| neck | baez |  |
| new | sind |  |
| night | hlei |  |
| nose | byz |  |
| not | b |  |
| old | lao |  |
| one | yg |  |
| other | zaid |  |
| play | shwa |  |
| pull | la |  |
| push | tseu |  |
| rain | iu |  |
| red | hon |  |
| right | dwi |  |
| river | hae |  |
| road | lo |  |
| root | gen |  |
| rope | shenz |  |
| rotten | le | ngeu4 le4 le |
| round |  |  |
| rub | tsa | tsa jin4 |
| salt | ye |  |
| sand | sa |  |
| say | shwa |  |
| scratch | gwa | gwa semer4 |
| sea | hai |  |
| see | ke |  |
| seed |  |  |
| sew | fen | bg isho fen2din |
| sharp | jye |  |
| short | dwe |  |
| sing | cheo |  |
| sit | zo |  |
| skin | pi |  |
| sky | tye |  |
| sleep | yeo |  |
| small | heu |  |
| smell | ven |  |
| smoke | ye |  |
| smooth | gweo |  |
| snake | shae |  |
| snow | sywe |  |
| some | jyig |  |
| spit | tu | tulei yva.yonchae l |
| split | gakai |  |
| squeeze | heo |  |
| stab | za | za leik |
| stand | ze |  |
| star | sinsin |  |
| stick | gonz |  |
| stone | shto |  |
| straight | jzo |  |
| suck | sy |  |
| sun | taiyor |  |
| swell | jeo | jeo4 da4 le |
| swim | dazaoshwi |  |
| tail | yba |  |
| that | neig |  |
| there | ner |  |
| they | nsye |  |
| thick | bae |  |
| thin | heu |  |
| think | syeo |  |
| this | jeig |  |
| three | se |  |
| throw | lyao |  |
| tie | vae4 |  |
| tongue | shato |  |
| tooth | ya |  |
| tree | shur |  |
| turn | jwe |  |
| two | lyag |  |
| vomit | tu | tu3lei yva.yonchae l |
| walk | zo |  |
| warm | nwe |  |
| wash | syi |  |
| water | shwi |  |
| we | nm |  |
| wet | sh |  |
| what | shma |  |
| when | neijar |  |
| where | lalei |  |
| white | bye |  |
| who | shwi |  |
| wide | da |  |
| wife | lp paei |  |
| wind | fen |  |
| wing | dyao |  |
| wipe | tsa |  |
| with | gengg |  |
| woman | nvd |  |
| worm | nyonyo |  |
| year | nye |  |
| yellow | hwo |  |
| you | ni |  |
| you\_plu | nim |  |

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